

Supplemental Material 5. The unadjusted and adjusted risks of mortality in lack of support

Subgroups	Adjustment	Hazard ratio (95% confidence interval)
Those having support		1.00 (reference)
Those with lack of support	Unadjusted	1.49 (0.78-2.84)
	Adjusted only for	
	Age	2.27 (1.18-4.35)
	Sex	1.40 (0.73-2.66)
	Education	1.62 (0.85-3.09)
	Smoking	1.32 (0.69-2.52)
	Drinking	1.53 (0.80-2.92)
	Comorbidity	1.56 (0.82-2.97)
	Fully adjusted	2.13 (1.10-4.13)

Supplemental Material 6. Age and the number of participants and deaths according to lack of support

Variables	Having support	Lack of support
No. of participants	641	34
No. of deaths (%)	131 (20.4%)	10 (29.4%)
Age, mean (year)	71.2 ± 7.7	69.1 ± 7.4