**Table S1.** Results of computed estimands in BCLC stage A subgroup using standardization and stdGlm function

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Estimand** | **Standardization function** | **stdGlm function** |
| **Estimate (95% CI)** | **Estimate (95% CI)** |
| **Risk difference** | 0.04 (0.01-0.07) | 0.04 (0.01-0.07) |
| **Relative risk** | 1.36 (1.04-1.67) | 1.36 (1.05-1.67) |
| **Odds ratio** | 1.42 (1.04-1.80) | 1.42 (1.04-1.80) |