**Supplemental Materials**

Supplemental Material 2. Cross-tabulation of parental education and parental work status

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Categories | | Unemployed | Civil/private employer | Entrepreneur | Laborer | Other | Total |
| Mother’s education level | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Low | 1,050 (60.38) | 26 (1.56) | 151 (9.31) | 518 (21.86) | 153 (6.9) | 1,898 |
|  | Middle | 966 (60.09) | 63 (5.29) | 186 (12.17) | 296 (15.85) | 126 (6.61) | 1,637 |
|  | High | 1,391 (53.8) | 612 (19.21) | 407 (12.74) | 221 (6.49) | 277 (7.76) | 2,908 |
| Father’s education level | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Low | 30 (1.27) | 88 (5.05) | 346 (21.3) | 1487 (68.1) | 79 (4.27) | 2,030 |
|  | Middle | 16 (1.29) | 151 (11.85) | 385 (29.32) | 805 (53.57) | 60 (3.97) | 1,417 |
|  | High | 49 (1.55) | 1,174 (43.14) | 851 (27.68) | 749 (22.45) | 173 (5.18) | 2,996 |