**Supplemental Material 1. Age distribution of adolescents aged 10-17 years in Korea and the United States from 2005-2008 to 2013-2016**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Korea** |  |  |  |  | **United States** |  |  |
|  |  | **2005-2008** | **2009-2012** | **2013-2016** | **Total** |  | **2005-2008** | **2009-2012** | **2013-2016** | **Total** |
| **Boys**  | **10-12years** | 586(45.3%)  | 764(39.9%) | 576(40.3%) | 1,926(41.5%) |  | 584(36.4%) | 517(38.4%) | 571(40.7%) | 1,672(38.4%) |
|  | **13-17years** | 707(54.7%)  | 1,151(60.1%) | 853(59.7%) | 2,711(58.5%) |  | 1,020(63.6%) | 830(61.6%) | 833(59.3%) | 2,683(61.6%) |
|  | **Overall** | 1,293(100.0%)  | 1,915(100.0%) | 1,429(100.0%) | 4,637(100.0%) |  | 1,604(36.8%) | 1,347(100.0%) | 1,404(100.0%) | 4,355(100.0%) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Girls** | **10-12years** | 512(44.9%)  | 702(40.8%) | 465(37.0%) | 1,679(40.8%) |  | 554(35.5%) | 566(43.6%) | 568(41.4%) | 1,688(39.9%) |
|  | **13-17years** | 628(55.1%)  | 1,020(59.2%) | 791(63.0%) | 2,439(59.2%) |  | 1,007(64.5%) | 731(56.4%) | 803(58.6%) | 2,541(60.1%) |
|  | **Overall** | 1,140(100.0%)  | 1,722(100.0%) | 1,256(100.0%) | 4,118(100.0%) |  | 1,561(100.0%) | 1,297(100.0%) | 1,371(100.0%) | 4,229(100.0%) |