**Table S1. The selected causes of death based on the ICD-10 disease code (outcome variables) in this study and the number of deaths by outcome variables**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Cause of death** | **ICD-10 code** | **N of deaths****in study participants** |
| All-cause | A00-Z99 | 33215 |
| Tuberculosis  | A15-A19, B90 | 261 |
| Hepatitis  | B15-B19 | 148 |
| DM, total | E11-14 | 1203 |
| NIDDM  | E11 | 793 |
| Parkinson diseases  | G20 | 287 |
| Alzheimer disease  | G30 | 195 |
| Pneumonia  | J12-19 | 783 |
| Interstitial pneumonia  | J84 | 187 |
| Aspiration pneumonia  | J69 | 130 |
| COPD | J43-45 | 857 |
| Alcoholic liver disease  | K70 | 388 |
| Liver cirrhosis  | K74 | 357 |
| Intestinal ischemia  | K55 | 39 |
| Paralytic ileus except hernia  | K56 | 41 |
| Pancreatitis | K85-86 | 49 |
| Acute pancreatitis  | K85 | 40 |
| Renal failure  | N17-19 | 378 |
| Chronic renal failure | N18 | 294 |
| Acute renal failure | N17 | 48 |

DM, diabetes mellitus; NIDDM, noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.