**Supplementary Material 1.** Sampling methods and results

 We carried out proportional quota sampling based on gender, age group, and area of residence. Gender was divided into male or female. Age groups were divided into 5 groups with 10-year intervals. Area of residence was divided into 17 provinces. This resulted in 170 (2\*5\*17) cells of quota. The number of respondents who completed the survey and quotas for each cell are displayed in Table S1.

**Table S1.** The number of respondents who completed the survey and quotas according to gender, age group, and area of residence

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **19-29** | **30-39** | **40-49** | **50-59** | **60-69** | **Total** |
|  | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** | **M** | **F** |  |
| **Seoul** | 23/23 | 23/23 | 24/24 | 26/24 | 25/24 | 26/25 | 24/24 | 25/25 | 19/19 | 21/21 | 236/232 |
| **Busan** | 8/7 | 6/6 | 7/7 | 7/7 | 8/8 | 8/8 | 8/8 | 10/10 | 11/9 | 9/9 | 82/79 |
| **Daegu** | 7/6 | 5/5 | 5/5 | 6/5 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 7/7 | 5/5 | 5/5 | 58/56 |
| **Incheon** | 7/7 | 9/6 | 7/7 | 7/6 | 8/8 | 8/8 | 8/8 | 8/8 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 74/70 |
| **Gwangju** | 5/4 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 3/2 | 5/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 2/2 | 3/3 | 36/33 |
| **Daejeon** | 4/4 | 3/2 | 3/3 | 4/3 | 5/4 | 5/4 | 4/4 | 5/4 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 39/34 |
| **Ulsan** | 2/2 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 4/4 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 27/27 |
| **Gyeonggi** | 30/30 | 27/27 | 31/31 | 32/30 | 38/38 | 36/36 | 37/37 | 36/36 | 24/24 | 28/25 | 319/314 |
| **Gangwon** | 4/4 | 2/2 | 3/3 | 2/2 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 5/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 36/35 |
| **North Chungcheong** | 4/4 | 2/2 | 4/4 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 36/36 |
| **South Chungcheong** | 4/4 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 6/4 | 6/6 | 4/4 | 7/6 | 6/6 | 6/5 | 5/4 | 52/47 |
| **North Jeolla** | 4/4 | 5/4 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 5/4 | 5/5 | 5/4 | 4/4 | 5/4 | 43/39 |
| **South Jeolla** | 4/4 | 4/3 | 3/3 | 3/3 | 4/4 | 4/4 | 6/6 | 4/4 | 7/5 | 4/4 | 43/40 |
| **North Gyeongsang** | 5/5 | 4/4 | 5/5 | 4/4 | 6/6 | 6/6 | 8/8 | 7/7 | 7/7 | 7/7 | 59/59 |
| **South Gyeongsang** | 6/6 | 6/6 | 7/7 | 7/7 | 10/9 | 8/8 | 10/10 | 9/9 | 7/7 | 7/7 | 77/76 |
| **Jeju** | 2/2 | 1/1 | 1/1 | 1/1 | 2/2 | 3/2 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 1/1 | 1/1 | 16/15 |
| **Sejong** | 0/0 | 0/0 | 1/1 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 2/2 | 1/1 | 0/0 | 0/0 | 0/0 | 8/8 |
| **Total** | 119/116 | 106/100 | 113/113 | 118/108 | 141/137 | 136/132 | 143/141 | 140/138 | 111/106 | 114/109 | 1241/1200 |

(The number of respondents who completed the survey) / (Quotas) are shown. M, Male; F, Female.